# GEOGRAPHY



### What should I already know?

YEAR 3/4

SUMMER

- I can name and locate the eight counties and six cities in England.
- I can name and use the eight points of a compass.
- I can name and locate at least eight European countries.
- I can use maps to locate European countries and capitals.

A Mediterranean country is those that surround the Mediterranean Sea or located within the Mediterranean basin.

## Sticky Knowledge

#### Examples of Countries in the Southern Hemisphere

Africa, Asia, Antarctica, Australia, South America, South Africa.

#### Examples of Countries in the Northern Hemisphere

China, France, Germany, India, Japan, Mexico, Poland, Russia, Spain, United Kingdom, Ukraine and the United States.

The majority of Earth's land mass is in the northern hemisphere and as a result, there are more countries in the northern hemisphere than in the southern hemisphere.



## Vocabulary

Southern	The half of the Earth that is
Hemisphere	south of the Equator. It
	contains all or parts of five
	continents and four oceans.
Northern	The half of the Earth that is
Hemisphere	north of the Equator. 68% of
	land on Earth is located in the
	Northern Hemisphere and
	contains parts of five of the
	seven continents.
Desert	A place where little rail falls.
Country	A nation with its own
	government.

Northern Hemisphere

Southern Hemisphere

The equator separates the two hemispheres.

